LIVESTOCK LOSS DETERMINATION California Department of Fish and Wildlife

Investigation ID: 042825-TEH

Date Investigated: 4/28/25

Cause of Death:

- $\hfill\square$ Confirmed Wolf
- \Box Probable Wolf
- □ Possible Wolf
- Non-Wolf Depredation
- □ Non-Depredation
- 🗆 Unknown

General Area: Eastern Tehama County, private property, no known wolf activity

General situation and animal information: A dead ewe was reported on 28 May and investigated the same day by CDFW.

Physical evidence of wolf predation: Premortem bite wounds were found on the throat. The size and location of premortem teeth marks was indicative of coyote attack.

Evidence of wolf presence near the time of the animal(s) death/injury: None found.

Summary: Evidence indicated the calf was killed by coyotes. Swabs taken of the premortem tooth scrapes and from hair on a nearby fence confirmed coyote DNA.

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