## LIVESTOCK LOSS DETERMINATION California Department of Fish and Wildlife

Investigation ID: 022625-MOD

Date Investigated: 2/26/25

## Cause of Death:

- $\boxtimes$  Confirmed Wolf
- Probable Wolf
- Possible Wolf
- □ Non-Wolf Depredation
- □ Non-Depredation
- 🗆 Unknown

General Area: Southeast Modoc County, private property, not within a known wolf pack territory.

**General situation and animal information**: A dead calf was reported on February 26 and investigated the same day by USDA Wildlife Services.

**Physical evidence of wolf predation:** The size and location of teeth marks and severity of associated tissue trauma on the calf was indicative of wolf attack.

**Evidence of wolf presence near the time of the animal(s) death/injury**: Wolf tracks were present at the scene.

**Summary**: Evidence indicated the calf was killed by a wolf or wolves. DNA from multiple Whaleback pack yearlings were found on the calf, though the collared wolves in this pack remained in Siskiyou County.

