LIVESTOCK LOSS DETERMINATION California Department of Fish and Wildlife

Investigation ID: 112523-SIS

Date Investigated: 11/25/23

Cause of Death:

- $\hfill\square$ Confirmed Wolf
- □ Probable Wolf
- □ Possible Wolf
- Non-Wolf Depredation Coyote
- □ Non-Depredation
- □ Unknown

General Area: Eastern Siskiyou County, private property, Whaleback pack area

General situation and animal information: A 40 lb. calf carcass was discovered on November 25 by a producer, and Siskiyou County personnel investigated the same day.

Physical evidence of wolf predation: Most of the carcass was consumed, however external bite marks with associated subcutaneous and musculature hemorrhage were consistent with a coyote.

Evidence of wolf presence near the time of the animal(s) death/injury: There was no evidence of wolf presence.

Summary: Bite marks and associated hemorrhage indicated that the calf was killed by coyotes.