## LIVESTOCK LOSS DETERMINATION California Department of Fish and Wildlife

Investigation ID: 110823-SIS

Date Investigated: 11/8/23

## Cause of Death:

- ☑ Confirmed Wolf 1 dead heifer
- $\hfill\square$  Probable Wolf
- $\Box$  Possible Wolf
- □ Non-Wolf Depredation
- $\hfill\square$  Non-Depredation
- Unknown

General Area: Eastern Siskiyou County, private property, Whaleback pack area

**General situation and animal information**: A dead 850 lb. heifer was discovered on November 8 and was investigated the same day by Siskiyou County personnel.

**Physical evidence of wolf predation:** The carcass had external bite marks with associated subcutaneous and musculature hemorrhage of the size and location indicative of wolf attack.

**Evidence of wolf presence near the time of the animal(s) death/injury**: Wolf tracks were present in the area.

Summary: Evidence indicated that the heifer was killed by wolves.

